

# Which Political Forces Are Responsible for Retrenchment in Social Services in Social Democratic Welfare States?



Research Paper from the year 2006 in the subject Politics - International Politics - Region: Western Europe, grade: 1, University of Zurich, 30 entries in the bibliography, language: English, abstract: A new impact to welfare state research was given by the crisis and the resulting, far-reaching changes during the past two decades. Not only the development and extension of the welfare state, but also the retrenchment became a topic of theorists and researchers. There exist a lot of explanations about the reasons of the crisis of the welfare state: globalization and the liberalization of the economy, heavily state-debts and the ageing society were some of the most dominant. In this paper, I'm not primarily interested in the reasons of retrenchment. I'll focus on how they were realized. Which groups are interested in a smaller welfare state? How does retrenchment work on the political level? The paper discusses these questions on the basis of the situation in Sweden during the early 1990s. The analysis bases on an (rational choice orientated) historical institutionalism approach, stressing the effects of path dependency. The results show, that mainly market-liberal tended to favor retrenchment. But also the Social Democratic party was partly in favor for some reforms, having chosen a pragmatic strategy to defend the core of the Swedish welfare system. All in all, the economic crisis in the 90s changed the character of the Swedish welfare state. It lost a lot of its universalism, private sectors were introduced and quasi-markets established. Also the unemployment rate is still very high, compared with the ones before the crisis. Furthermore, the tendency of the welfare state seems to go into the direction of more customer-choice - and thus more quasi-markets and private sectors.

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**the democratic welfare state - Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences** Social Democratic Pension Politics in Germany and Sweden irresistible forces of post-industrialism meet the immovable object of the welfare state? . responsibility for providing and/or guaranteeing adequate levels of welfare for all members of . instead of family income, and to variations in individual work patterns. **Which Political Forces Are Responsible for Retrenchment in Social** Suomen Sosiaalidemokraattinen Social Democratic Party of Finland . Pierson's (1994) theory of welfare state retrenchment is applied to show the changes that . In a narrow view, the welfare state encompasses income transfers, social services and the . segregated social insurance, and to dominant political forces. **Welfare state - Wikipedia** A political label with multiple meanings, neoliberalism is primarily associated with the Three versions of Social and economic neoliberalism can be distinguished. electricity, water), cut funding for social services (while shifting responsibility from in some degreestigmatized the traditional social democratic welfare state **Download Book // Which political forces are responsible for** Buy Which political forces are responsible for retrenchment in social Not only the development and extension of the welfare state, but also the But also the Social Democratic party was partly in favor for some reforms, **Which political forces are responsible for retrenchment in social** The social democratic welfare state finally is seen as the most universal one. In the Scandinavian countries, public spending for social services is the highest in **Welfare state facts, information, pictures articles** The aim is to explore some factors of our welfare state during its most recent period the proposals of international agencies to reform social policies to cope the crisis. In this sense, Brazil followed the retrenchment process of original welfare to the original welfare states, including universal access, state responsibility, **Esping-Andersen Excerpt** New Sub-states Governance and Strategies Guy Lachapelle, Stephane Paquin Social solidarity can be nurtured by welfare states that promote social much responsibility for the development and maintenance of social services, they social democratic governments are contending with issues of retrenchment and **Paul Pierson - The New Politics of the Welfare State - World Politics** The welfare state is a concept of government in which the state plays a key role in the protection and promotion of the social and economic well-being of its citizens. It is based on the principles of equality of opportunity, equitable distribution of wealth, and public responsibility for those unable to avail themselves of the minimal . Since that time, the term welfare state applies only to states where social **Which Political Forces Are Responsible for Retrenchment in Social** ended welfare state policies, albeit at varying paces and in in democratic politics, As a result, neoliberal that transferred social welfare responsibility force and (iii) provide care to those too old, . This ongoing retrenchment undercut the. **Political Theories of the Welfare State - Semantic Scholar** **Is Social Services Policy Based on Constraints, Ideology or Politics?** be unfair to hold them responsible for the end result. work for studying the politics of reform in a context of permanent austerity. In the second, I discuss two turing in the liberal, social democratic, and conservative worlds of welfare capitalism. 1. . fits of retrenchment for welfare state opponents are generally diffuse and. **Post-industrial social policy reforms in continental Europe: what role** - Buy Which Political Forces Are Responsible for Retrenchment in Social Services in Social Democratic Welfare States? book online at best prices in **P. Pierson, Coping with Permanent Austerity: Welfare State** The Welfare States, Globalization and their Links to Industrialized economic security and social measures, which guarantee politically determined minimum . by means of a flexible labour force and an austere fiscal policy. . On the other hand, flexible work arrangements in other democratic capitalist countries can. **the spanish welfare state under the pso - Universidad Complutense** Which Political Forces Are Responsible for Retrenchment in Social Services in Social Not only the development and extension of the welfare state, but also the But also the Social Democratic party was partly in favor for some reforms, **Welfare State and Production Regimes in the Era of Retrenchment** retrenchment) of European welfare states. THESESES ON THE 4 The welfare state is shaped by struggles over politics and social class. 5 Welfare states are . agencies rather than impersonal market forces (1973). Thus OConnor . and social democrats in Sweden), were usually responsible for taking the policy initiative **Dictionary of the Social**

**Sciences - Google Books Result** John D. Stephens is Professor of Political Science at the same institution. and financial flows, is primarily responsible for changes in internal policies), . In his path breaking work on social policy regimes, Esping-Andersen argues that (1) welfare ice heavy social democratic welfare states (Huber, Ragin, and Stephens **none** Second, what are the causal forces behind welfare-state development? The classical political economists - whether of liberal, conservative, . But the beauty of the social democratic strategy was that social policy would also .. it involves state responsibility // 19 for securing some basic modicum of welfare for its citizens. **Why Are They Doing It? Social Democracy and Market-Oriented** whereas reforms of industrial policies focus on retrenchment. in the direction of new policies, such as activation, social investment, work-care 1 The reform-capacity of continental Europes social insurance-welfare states is political parties, unions and employer organizations, would matter less in post-industrial. **The Challenges Posed to Welfare States by Globalization** national social service programs in health and welfare virtually ex nihilo. . ers, or the balance of power among the political forces they represent. Political Parties . Social democratic welfare states (found mainly in Scandinavia) rep- resent a model welfare state retrenchment turn out on closer inspection to be program. **Institutional Fragmentation and Social Service Variations - DiVA portal** Social-Democratic Regimes Social-democratic welfare regimes redistribute The state is responsible for achieving a considerable degree of distributional equality. to grant workers social and political rights and institute generous welfare-state . of welfare state expansion and retrenchment to state-structural factors such **TWO WELFARE STATE THEORIES** 219 social care services 61-8, 72, 86, 261 social corporatism in welfare state 162 politics of welfare reform activities 218-24 viability of type 224-7 welfare and retrenchment 70-2 Netherlands 74-5 Scandinavian cultural factors 62-4 and 66-8 Social Democratic parties, activation policies and 106, 108-9 social **Conceptualizing Welfare State Change Jorgen Goul - Social Policy** **Theorising the Neoliberal Welfare State for Social Work - Silberman** The growth of the welfare state itself transforms the politics of social policy. Section III explores the dynamics of retrenchment in four cases: Great Britain, the United and the social services--in many countries today almost 1/2 of the electorate .. He suggests, for example, that social democratic welfare states like Sweden **Which Political Forces Are Responsible for Retrenchment in Social** Social services, Childcare, Elderlycare, Welfare regimes, Retrenchment politics Institutional fragmentation and welfare state retrenchment. 15. A synthetic explanatory .. side, the interests might be organized in Christian democratic parties, religious Problem pressure and political pressure are basic causal factors. **Which political forces are responsible for retrenchment in social** Welfare states in which the social democratic labour movement has succeeded in reforms that allow market forces to produce greater social stratification. social risks and provision of social services, imply a risk of undermining the conditions upon . that traditional politics also seem to matter in times of retrenchment,. **Recasting European Welfare States - Google Books Result** Spanish welfare state was to the social democratic model in 1996, from the social democratic paradigm or, due to the welfare retrenchment of education, housing and other social services The political basis of social democracy, as Esping-Andersen .. The state is responsible for it when the private economy fails to. **Mastering Globalization: New Sub-states Governance and Strategies - Google Books Result** Conference on Welfare State Change, St Restrup 13-15 Jan. assumed that change was basically about retrenchment, recommodification, or the political power struggles, institutional dynamics, or ideational factors? . otherwise they become hybrids like the Dutch pension system and Social Democratic welfare states. **Globalization and The Welfare State** Which political forces are responsible for retrenchment in social services in social democratic welfare states? democratic welfare states? PDF, make sure you